```
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT * FROM MyBonus;
```

EMPNO	BONUS
7654	225
7499	260
7844	250
7521	225
7698	285
7900	95

Wrote file afiedt.buf

6 rows selected.

```
SQL> INSERT INTO Emp
    (Empno, Ename, Deptno, Job, Sal, Comm, HireDat
  3
    VALUES
     7935, 'SURESH', 30, 'CLERK', 3750, NUL
                                                SYSDATE, 7698
   );
1 row created.
SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
  1 INSERT INTO Emp
  2 (Empno, Ename, Deptno, Job, Sal, Comm, HireDate, MGR)
  3 VALUES
                            CLERK', 4250, NULL, SYSDATE, 7698)
  4* (7936, 'SAMPATH'
SQL> /
1 row created.
SQL> /ED
                  ommand "/ED" - rest of line ignored.
SP2-0042: unknown
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
     INSERT INTO Emp
     (Empno, Ename, Deptno, Job, Sal, Comm, HireDate, MGR)
     VALUES (7937, 'RAKESH', 30, 'CLERK', 3850, NULL, SYSDATE, 7698)
  row created.
SQL> ED
```

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```
1 INSERT INTO Emp
  2 (Empno, Ename, Deptno, Job, Sal, Comm, HireDate, MGR)
  3* VALUES (7938, 'RAJNISH', 30, 'CLERK', 4500, NULL, SYSDATE, 7698)
SQL> /
1 row created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp
  2 WHERE Deptno = 30;
     EMPNO ENAME
                      JOB
                                        MGR HIREDATE
COMM
       DEPTNO
      7698 BLAKE
                                                             2850
                      MANAGER
                                       7839 01-MAY
30
      7654 MARTIN
                      SALESMAN
                                       7698 28-SE
                                                             1250
1400
            30
      7499 ALLEN
                      SALESMAN
                                                             1600
300
            30
      7844 TURNER
                      SALESMAN
                                                            1500
0
          30
      7900 JAMES
                      CLERK
                                         98 03-DEC-81
                                                             950
30
      7521 WARD
                      SALESMAN
                                       7698 22-FEB-81
                                                            1250
500
            30
      7935 SURESH
                      CLERK
                                       7698 28-MAR-14
                                                            3750
30
      7936 SAMPATH
                                       7698 28-MAR-14
                                                            4250
30
                                       7698 28-MAR-14
      7937 RAKESH
                                                            3850
30
      7938 RAJNISH
                                       7698 28-MAR-14
                                                            4500
30
10 rows selec
SQL> UPDATE Emp
     SET Sal = Sal + 2000
    WHERE Ename = 'BLAKE';
     updated.
    UPDATE Emp
     SET Sal = Sal + 2600
  3
    WHERE Ename = 'ALLEN';
```

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1 row updated.

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```
SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp
  2 WHERE Deptno = 30;
     EMPNO ENAME
                       JOB
                                         MGR HIREDATE
                                                                SAL
COMM DEPTNO
      7698 BLAKE
                                        7839 01-MAY-81
                                                               4850
                       MANAGER
30
      7654 MARTIN
                       SALESMAN
                                        7698 28-SEP-81
1400
             30
      7499 ALLEN
                                        7698 20-FEB-81
                       SALESMAN
300
            30
      7844 TURNER
                                                               1500
                       SALESMAN
                                        7698 08-SEP-81
          30
      7900 JAMES
                       CLERK
                                             03-DEC
                                                                950
30
      7521 WARD
                                                               1250
                       SALESMAN
500
            30
      7935 SURESH
                                                               3750
                       CLERK
30
      7936 SAMPATH
                       CLERK
                                               8-MAR-14
                                                               4250
30
      7937 RAKESH
                       CLERK
                                        7698 28-MAR-14
                                                               3850
30
                                        7698 28-MAR-14
      7938 RAJNISH
                                                              4500
30
10 rows selected.
SQL> MERGE INTO MyBonu
  2 USING
  3
     (
  4
    SELECT Empro,
    FROM Emp
     WHERE Dept no
  6
  7
     ) S
     ON \longrightarrow Empno = S.Empno)
     WHEN MATCHED THEN
      SET B.Bonus = B.Bonus + S.Sal * 0.1
    WHERE (S.Sal > 4000)
    WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
 15
     INSERT(B.Empno, B.Bonus)
 16
     VALUES (S.Empno, S.Sal * 0.1)
     WHERE (S.Sal <= 4000);
```

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-

```
8 rows merged.
SQL> SELECT * FROM MyBonus;
                BONUS
     EMPNO
      7654
                  350
      7844
                  400
                  350
      7521
      7900
                  190
      7935
                 375
      7937
                 385
6 rows selected.
SQL> ROLLBACK;
Rollback complete.
SQL> cl scr
SQL> CREATE TABLE ExamTimeTable
  2 (
  3
     ExamName VARCHAR2(30),
       ExamTime
                VARCHAR2(12),
     CONSTRAINT ExamNamePK PRIMARY KEY (ExamName)
   );
Table created.
```

```
SQL> INSERT INTO ExamTimeTable
   2 VALUES ('PHYSICAL SCIENCES' , '9:00 AM');
```

1 row created.

SQL> SELECT 掩 FROM ExamTimeTable;

WHEN MATCHED THEN

```
EXAMNAME EXAMTIME

PHYSICAL SCIENCES 9:00 AM

SQL> MERGE INTO ExamTimeTable E1

2 USING ExamTimeTable E2

3 ON

4 (

5 E2.ExamName = E1.ExamName AND

6 E1.ExamName = 'PHYSICAL SCIENCES'

7 )
```

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```
.....
 9 HPDATE
 10 SET E1.ExamTime = '10:30 AM'
 11 WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
 12 INSERT (E1.ExamName, E1.ExamTime)
13 VALUES ('PHYSICAL SCIENCES', '10:30 AM')
 14 /
1 row merged.
SQL> SELECT * FROM ExamTimeTable;
EXAMNAME
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
                            10:30 AM
SOL> MERGE INTO ExamTimeTable E1
 2 USING ExamTimeTable E2
 3 ON
 4 (
   E2.ExamName = E1.ExamName AND
  6 E1.ExamName = 'CHEMICAL SCIENCES'
 7)
 8 WHEN MATCHED THEN
 9 UPDATE SET E1.ExamTime = '12:30
 10 WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN
 11 INSERT (E1.ExamName, E1.ExamT me)
12 VALUES ('CHEMICAL SCIENCES'
                               12:30 PM');
1 row merged.
SQL> SELECT * FROM ExamT
EXAMNAME
                            EXAMTIME
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
                            10:30 AM
CHEMICAL SCIENCES
                            12:30 PM
SQL> cl scr
SQL> DELETE FROM Dept
    WHERE Deptno = 40;
     deleted.
    SELECT * FROM Dept;
   DEPTNO DNAME
                   LOC
       10 ACCOUNTING
                       NEW YORK
```

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20 RESEARCH DALLAS
30 SALES CHICAGO

SQL> ROLLBACK;

Rollback complete.

SQL> SELECT * FROM Dept;

DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON

SQL> DELETE FROM Dept

2 WHERE Deptno = 30; DELETE FROM Dept

*

ERROR at line 1:

ORA-02292: integrity constraint (SCOTT, EMP_FOREIGN_KEY) violated - child record found

SQL> cl scr

SQL> DELETE FROM Emp 2 WHERE Deptno = 30;

6 rows deleted.

SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp;

	EMPNO ENAME	JOB	MGR	HIREDATE	SAL
COMM	DEPTNO				
	7839 KING	PRESIDENT		17-NOV-81	5000
10	YK				
6	7782 CLARK	MANAGER	7839	09-JUN-81	2450
10	.				
P P	7566 JONES	MANAGER	7839	02-APR-81	2975
20	Į.				
\$ 3	7902 FORD	ANALYST	7566	03-DEC-81	3000
20					
	7369 SMITH	CLERK	7902	17-DEC-80	800
20					

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2.0	7788 SCOTT	ANALYST	7566 09-DEC-82	3000	
20	7876 ADAMS	CLERK	7788 12-JAN-83	1100	4
20	7934 MILLER	CLERK	7782 23-JAN-82	1300	
]			4	
o row;	s selected.			4	X.
SQL> 1	ROLLBACK;				1
Rollba	ack complete.		4	CAT	₩
SQL>	SELECT * FROM 1	Emp;	•	-	
COMM	EMPNO ENAME DEPTNO		MGR HIREDATE	SAL	
10	7839 KING	PRESIDENT	17-NOV-81	5000	
	7698 BLAKE	MANAGER	7839 01-MAY-81	2850	
30	7782 CLARK	MANAGER	7839 09-JUN-81	2450	
10	7566 JONES	MANAGER	7839 02-APR-81	2975	
20	7654 MARTIN	SALESMAN	7698 28-SEP-81	1250	
1400	30 7499 ALLEN	SALESMAN	7698 20-FEB-81	1600	
300	30 7844 TURNER	SALESMAN	7698 08-SEP-81	1500	
0	30				
30	7900 JAMES	CLERK	7698 03-DEC-81	950	
500	7521 WARD	SALESMAN	7698 22-FEB-81	1250	
20	7902 FORD	ANALYST	7566 03-DEC-81	3000	
4	7369 SMITH	CLERK	7902 17-DEC-80	800	
20	7788 SCOTT	ANALYST	7566 09-DEC-82	3000	
200	7876 ADAMS	CLERK	7788 12-JAN-83	1100	
20	7934 MILLER	CLERK	7782 23-JAN-82	1300	
10					
14 ro	ws selected.				

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SQL> DELETE FROM Emp 2 WHERE Deptno = 10; DELETE FROM Emp ERROR at line 1: ORA-02292: integrity constraint (SCOTT.EMP_SELF_KEY) violated - child SQL> cl scr SQL> ROLLBACK; Rollback complete. SQL> cl scr SQL> DELETE FROM Dept 2 SOL> SQL> DELETE FROM Emp 2 WHERE Deptno = SELECT Deptno 4 5 FROM Dept WHERE Dname = 'SALES' 6 rows deleted. SQL> ROOLBACK; SP2-0042: unknown command "ROOLBACK" - rest of line ignored. SQL> ROLLBACK; Rollback complete SOL> ED Wrote file afiedt.buf EROM Emp WHERE Deptno = SELECT Deptno FROM Dept 6 7 WHERE Dname = 'SALES' 8* SQL> /

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COMM	EMPNO DE	ENAME EPTNO	JOB 	MGR	HIREDATE	SAL	
30	 7698	 BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	01-MAY-81	2850	C
1400	7654	MARTIN 30	SALESMAN	7698	28-SEP-81	1250	,
300	7499	ALLEN 30	SALESMAN	7698	20-FEB-81	1600	,
0	3	TURNER 30	SALESMAN		08-SEP-81	1500	
30		JAMES	CLERK		03-DEC-81	950	
500	7521	WARD 30	SALESMAN	7698	22-FEB-81	1250	
6 ro	ws sele	ected.				*	
SQL>	cl scr	2			Mr.		
SQL>	ROLLBA	ACK;		TK			
Roll	back co	omplete.		*			
SQL>	cl scr	2	+ 6	•			
		OFF E FROM Dept Deptno = 4					
1 ro	w delet	ed.	75				
SQL>	SELECT	* FROM De	ept;				
I	DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC				
	10 20 30	ACCOUNTING RESEARCH SALES	NEW YORK DALLAS CHICAGO				
SQL>		E FROM Dept Deptno = 4					
0 ro	ws dele	eted.					

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SQL> ROLLBACK;

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Rollback complete. SQL> SELECT * FROM Dept; DEPTNO DNAME LOC 10 ACCOUNTING NEW YORK 20 RESEARCH DALLAS 30 SALES CHICAGO 40 OPERATIONS BOSTON SQL> DELETE FROM Emp 2 WHERE Ename = 'TURNER'; 1 row deleted. SQL> DELETE FROM Dept 2 WHERE Deptno = 40; 0 rows deleted. SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp WHERE Ename = no rows selected SQL> ROLLBACK; Rollback complete. SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp WHERE Ename = 'TURNER'; MGR HIREDATE SAL EMPNO ENAME COMM SALESMAN 7698 08-SEP-81 1500 ELECT * FROM Dept; DEPTNO DNAME LOC 10 ACCOUNTING NEW YORK 20 RESEARCH DALLAS 30 SALES CHICAGO

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```
SOL> cl scr
SQL> SAVEPOINT INSDept;
Savepoint created.
SQL> INSERT INTO Dept
  2 VALUES (40, 'OPERATIONS', 'BOSTON');
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO Dept
  2 VALUES(50, 'SHIPPING', 'CHENNAI');
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO Dept
  2 VALUES(60, 'CARGO', 'MUMBAI');
1 row created.
SQL> SAVEPOINT UPDEmp;
Savepoint created.
SQL> UPDATE Emp
  2 SET Sal = Sal + 1000
  3 WHERE Ename = 'TURNER
1 row updated.
SQL> UPDATE Emp
  2 SET Sal = Sal
  3 WHERE Ename
                   'SMITH';
1 row update
SQL> SAVEPOINT DELEmp;
Saverbint
          created.
    DELETE FROM Emp
   ₩HERE Ename = 'JAMES';
  row deleted.
SQL> DELETE FROM Emp
  2 WHERE Ename = 'MILLER';
```

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1 row deleted. SQL> DELETE FROM Emp 2 WHERE Ename = 'ADAMS'; 1 row deleted. SQL> COMMIT TO SAVEPOINT DELEmp; COMMIT TO SAVEPOINT DELEmp ERROR at line 1: ORA-02185: a token other than WORK follows COMMIT SQL> ROLLBACK TO SAVEPOINT INSDept; SPOOL OFF SQL> SPOOL OFF

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